

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A method of designing a roller cone drill bit, comprising:
  - 5 (a) calculating force balance conditions of a bit;
  - (b) defining design variables;
  - (c) determining lower and upper bounds for the design variables;
  - (d) defining objective functions mathematically as a function of the design variables;
  - 10 (e) defining constraint functions mathematically as a function of the design variables;
  - (f) performing an optimization means; and
  - (e) evaluating an optimized cutting structure by modeling.
- 15 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein the design variables include variables from a group consisting of journal angle, cone-profile angle, offset angle, tooth crest length, radial position of a center of the crest length, and tooth angles.
- 20 3. The method of Claim 1, wherein the objective functions are defined by:  
$$\text{Obj} = (V_1 - V_m)^2 + (V_2 - V_m)^2 + (V_3 - V_m)^2$$
wherein  $V_m = (V_1 + V_2 + V_3)/3$  and  $V_1$ ,  $V_2$  and  $V_3$  are volumes removed by cones 1, 2 and 3, respectively.
4. The method of Claim 1, wherein a lower bound of a tooth crest length  
25 is determined by tooth strength.